

Shadows of The Exodus

The gospel according to the prophets

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You examine the Scriptures because you think that in them you have eternal life; and it is those very Scriptures that testify about Me
John 5:39

Topics

The Exodus as historical foreshadowing of The Christ

The Passover and The Cross

The Old Covenant vs the New Covenant

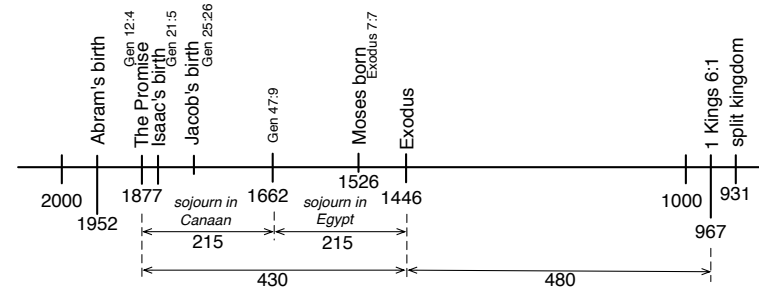
Major Covenants

Covenant	Mediator	Scripture
The Promise	Abraham	Genesis 12, 13, 15, ...
Old Covenant The Law	Moses	Exodus 19-24, ...
The King	David	2 Samuel 7
New Covenant	Jesus	Jeremiah 31:31-34

Moses
life = 120
years
(Deut 34:7)

Egypt 40 years	Midian 40 years	The Exodus 40 years
Birth of nation slavery	Moses in exile	Ten Plagues judgment of the gods
Drowning of infants birth of Moses	Calling of Moses the burning bush	The Passover death of the firstborn
Moses raised as prince in Egypt	God's Name revealed I AM יהוה	The Exodus drowning of Egyptian army
	Moses returns to Egypt	Testing in the wilderness
		Provision of manna, meat water from the rock
		Battle with Amalek
		Covenant at Mt Sinai The 10 Commandments
		Sacrifices, priesthood, tabernacle

Exodus Timeline



Purpose of The Exodus

Proclaiming God's Name

*But for this purpose I have raised you [Pharaoh] up,
to show you my power, so that my name may be
proclaimed in all the earth.*

Exodus 9:16

That God may be known

Remember (Ex 2:24) and further establish (Ex 6:4-8) the covenant with
Abraham (Ex 13:5,11; 32:1).

The Exodus : God's Name

He reveals Himself to Moses as the "I AM" (Exodus 6:2,3)

LORD (יהוה) YHWY = Yahweh, Jehovah

A and Ω = the Eternal God (Isaiah 40:28, 41:4, 43:10,11, 44:6; Rev 1:8, 22:13)

He will often refer to Himself as "the LORD who brought you out of Egypt"
throughout Scripture.

Preface to First Commandment (Ex 20, Deut 5)

He is about to differentiate Himself from the "gods of Egypt."

Redemption

Israel is *redeemed* (Exodus 15:13, 2 Samuel 7:23, Psalm 78:35, Isaiah 44:22-24).

Slavery Redemption Freedom

We are redeemed
John 8:34-35

Israel is Firstborn

Then you shall say to Pharaoh, 'Thus says the Lord, Israel is my firstborn son, and I say to you, "Let my son go that he may serve me." If you refuse to let him go, behold, I will kill your firstborn son.'
Exodus 4:21-23

Jesus as "Firstborn" (Romans 8:29)

The "preeminent" Son (Colossians 1:15-18;
Heb 1:5; Psalm 2)

Ten Plagues

judgment of the gods of Egypt (Exodus 12:12)

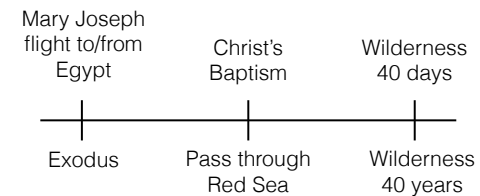


① Nile to blood	⑥ Boils
② Frogs	⑦ Hail
③ Lice	⑧ Locusts
④ Flies	⑨ Darkness
⑤ Livestock die	⑩ Death of firstborn



The Exodus in the Gospels

This was to fulfill what the Lord had spoken by the prophet, "Out of Egypt I called my son."
Matthew 2:15b, Hosea 11:1



The Exodus of Jesus

The Mount of Transfiguration
Echo of Exodus 24:15-18

And behold, two men were talking with him, Moses and Elijah, who appeared in glory and spoke of his departure (Exodus, ἔξοδος), which he was about to accomplish at Jerusalem.
Luke 9:30-31

Jesus and Nicodemus John 3:1-18

John 3	Exodus
Passover context (John 2:23)	Passover (Exodus 12)
"by night" (3:2)	"night" (Ex12: 42)
"born again" (3:3) birthed by God	new beginning (Ex 12:2)
	God brings his son out of Egypt through the water of the sea
	Baptism of Moses (1 Cor 10:2)
	Sea is parted by wind (pneuma) (Exodus 15:19)
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Jesus and Nicodemus John 3:1-18

John 3

Exodus

Passover context (Jn 2:23)
"by night" (v 2)
"born again / from above" (v 3) — birthed by God
"cannot see the kingdom of God" (v 3,5)
"born out of water..." (v 5)
".. and the Spirit (pneuma) (v 5)
"that which is flesh is flesh .. of Spirit is spirit" (v 6)
"as Moses lift up the serpent in the wilderness" (v 14; John 6:14)
The Prophet (John 6:14, 7:40, 41)

Passover (Ex 12)
"night" (Ex 12:42)
God brings his son out of Egypt through the waters of the sea (Deut 32:18)
New beginning (Ex 12:2)
Sea is parted by wind (pneuma) (Ex 15:10)
Jesus is the prophet "like unto Moses" (Deut 18:18-19)

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